

# Uwekaji kipaumbele wa spishi kwa urejesho wa ikolojia nchini Tanzania

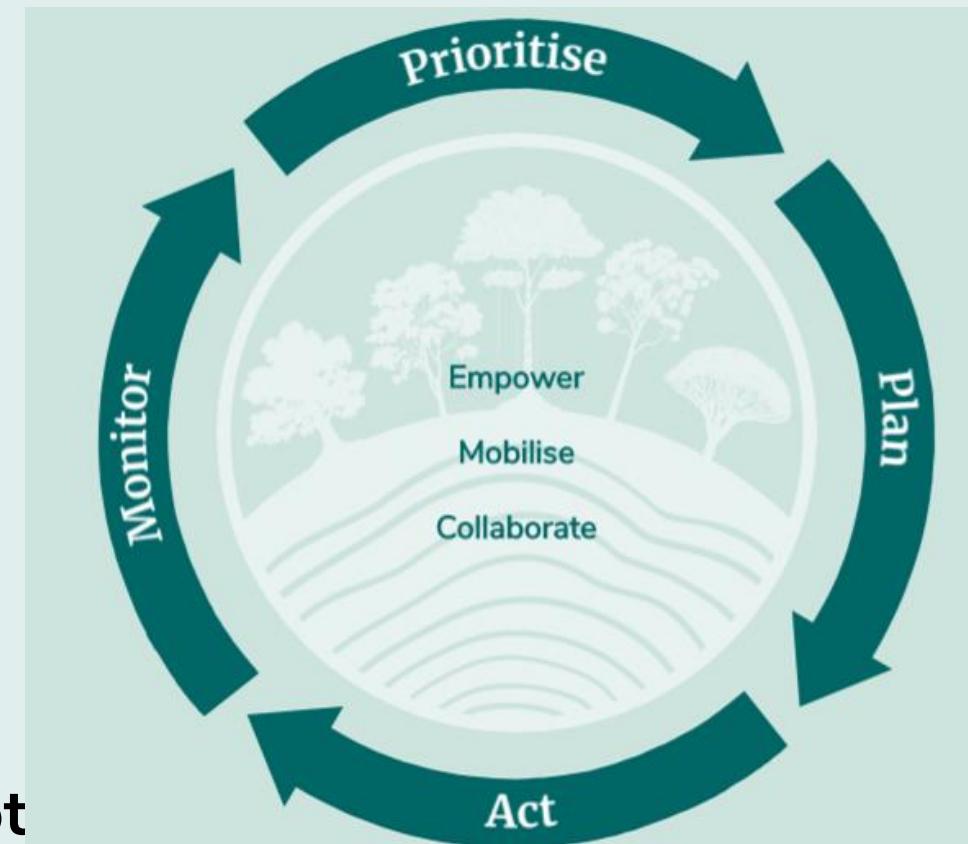
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**BOTANIC  
GARDENS**  
CONSERVATION  
INTERNATIONAL

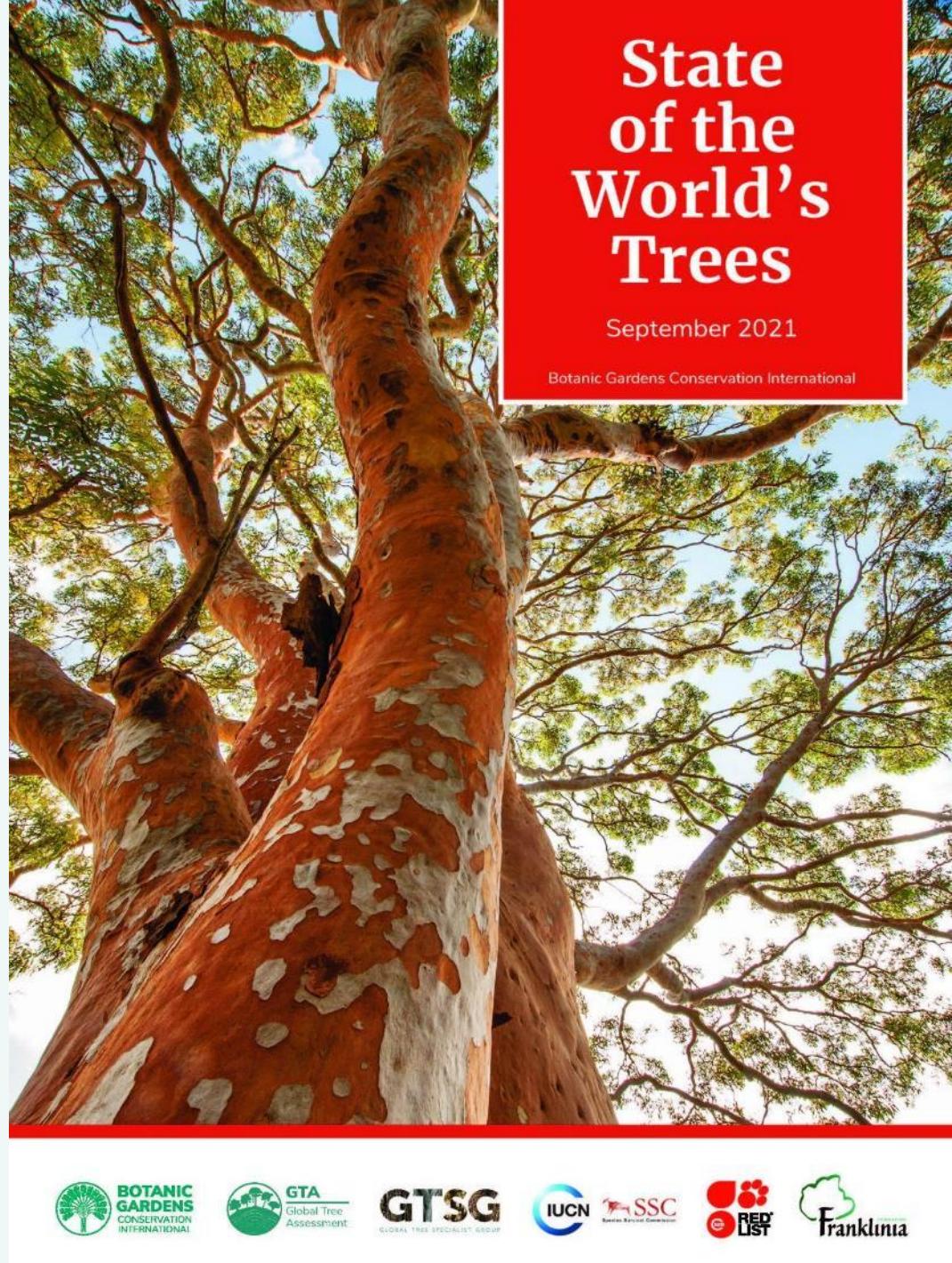
# Uhifadhi wa pamoja wa aina za miti

- Weka kipaumbele kwa aina gani zinahitaji uhifadhi, ambapo hatua za uhifadhi zinahitajika na ni vitisho gani vinavyohitaji kushughulikiwa
- Panga hatua za uhifadhi wa spishi, tovuti na katika viwango vya kitaifa, kikanda na vikundi vya ushuru
- Chukua hatua ili kupunguza vitisho na kutoa uhifadhi jumuishi kwa spishi binafsi na kupitia mbinu za spishi nyingi
- Fuatilia athari za programu na vitendo vyetu koti ulimwenguni



# Tathmini ya Miti Duniani

- 86% ya spishi za miti zilizo na hali iliyosasishwa ya uhifadhi
- Badilisha hali ya uhifadhi wa Orodha Nyekundu ya IUCN kwa spishi zote za miti (>58,000)
- Ilianza mwaka 2015 kutokana na taarifa kidogo kuhusu hali ya uhifadhi wa miti duniani na hatua chache zilizopo za uhifadhi.
- Inaratibiwa na BGCI na IUCN Species Survival Commission Global Tree Specialist Group



State  
of the  
World's  
Trees

September 2021

Botanic Gardens Conservation International



# EAPRLA

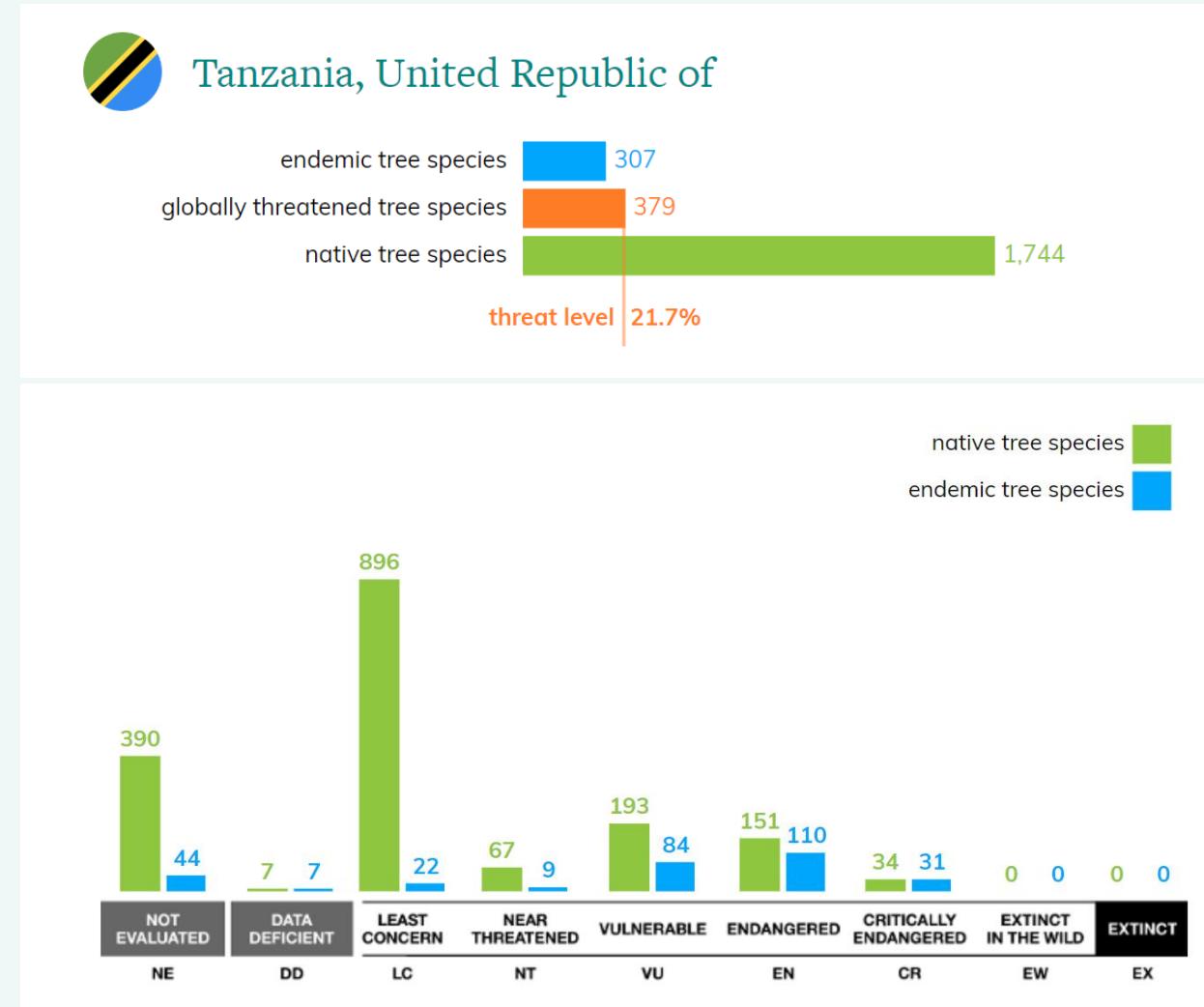
- Mamlaka ya Orodha Nyekundu ya Mimea ya Afrika Mashariki (EAPRLA) iliundwa chini ya Tume ya Uhai wa Spishi ya IUCN mnamo 2005.
- Kwa sasa ina wanachama 33 na ni kikundi cha wataalamu wa mimea waliojitolea
- Takriban taxa 3,000 zilitathminiwa katika warsha 21



# Tanzania

# Ni moja wapo ya nchi kumi na mbili zenye mega-anuwai ulimwenguni

- Aina 1,744 za miti asili yake ni Tanzania
  - Zaidi ya 300 ambayo ni ya kawaida
  - Zaidi ya spishi 350 za miti zimetathminiwa kuwa Zilizo Hatarini (Zilizo Hatarini Kutoweka, Zilizo Hatarini au Zilizo Hatarini) kwenye Orodha Nyekundu ya IUCN ya Spishi Zinazotishiwa.



## **Pato la 1: Tathmini ya jalada la sasa la NTS na fursa za uhifadhi/vipaumbele vilivyoteklezwa, na vikwazo vilivyotambuliwa.**

- Anzisha Kikundi cha Ushauri cha Wasambazaji wa Mbegu/miche (SSCG), ikijumuisha Serikali, NGOs/CBOs na wasambazaji wa sekta binafsi.
- Kufanya mashauriano katika sekta zote ili kubaini vikwazo vikuu vyaa kisera na kiutendaji katika kukusanya, kuhifadhi, kukuza na kusambaza NTS.
- Kufanya uchunguzi wa kimsingi wa uwezo wa kiufundi na upatikanaji wa mbegu/miche ya NTS kote Serikalini, NGOs/CBOs na wasambazaji wa sekta binafsi.
- Fanya kazi na SSCG kuunda orodha ya angalau NTS 100 muhimu na muhimu kiikolojia ambazo zitalengwa na mradi.

# Mbinu / mkakati

Kuna hatua kadhaa ambazo zinaweza kuchukuliwa ili kuboresha aina 1,744 za miti asilia hadi 100 zinazohitajika kwa lengo la mradi:

1. Pakua kutoka kwa tovuti ya Orodha Nyekundu ya IUCN
2. Chuja kwa usambazaji na uga wa matumizi
3. Ingizo kutoka kwa SSCG
4. Kubali orodha ya mwisho ya spishi



# 1. Pakua kutoka kwa tovuti ya Orodha Nyekundu ya IUCN

Taxon name	IUCN Red List Cat	IUCN Red List Criteria	yearPub	Distribution	Habit	Habitat	Threats	Populat	Use	Conser
<i>Campylospermum sacleuxii</i>	Vulnerable	B2ab(iii,v)	2020	Northern Tanza	Small tree	Riverine fo	The major infrequent	Previously known only		
<i>Monotes rufotomentosus</i>	Endangered	B2ab(iii)	2020	Udzwunga Mou	Small tree	Brachyste	There is a l	Locally fre	Hardwood	Chimala S
<i>Cleistanthus sp. nov. 'beentjei'</i>	Vulnerable	B1ab(iii)+2ab(iii)	2020	Kenya and Tanz	Tree	Coastal fo	As this species is use	Firewood a	Gogoni For	
<i>Gardenia posoquerioides</i>	Vulnerable	B2ab(i,ii,iii,iv)	2019	Kenya, Tanzani	Shrub or sr	Evergreen	The major	Never be c	Medicine.	Magomber
<i>Meineckia paxii</i>	Endangered	B1ab(iii)+2ab(iii)	2020	Tanzania	Shrub or m	Shrub laye	This species is threat	Roots of th	Two localit	
<i>Cordyla densiflora</i>	Vulnerable	B2ab(iii)	2013	A Tanzanian en	Large tree	Woodland	Collection for firewoo	Firewood	Kizigo Gam	
<i>Baphia cordifolia</i>	Vulnerable	B1ab(iii)+2ab(iii)	2019	This species is	Small tree	Acacia-Co	The habita	Not to be v	Timber	Lunda-Mkv
<i>Warburgia elongata</i>	Critically Endangered	B2ab(iii,v)	2020	Vikindu and Mb	Small tree	Lowland fo	The habita	May have t	Bark is use	Vikindu Fo
<i>Baphia pauloi</i>	Endangered	B1ab(iii)+2ab(iii)	2019	Kimboza Forest	Small tree		The forest has been h	Timber		Kimboza F
<i>Kotschya platyphylla</i>	Vulnerable	B1ab(iii)+2ab(iii)	2019	Southern Tanza	A gregario	Forest or g	Pine plant	Locally fre	Firewood a	Ukwiva For
<i>Millettia semseii</i>	Vulnerable	B2ab(iii)	2019	East and south	A large shr	Riverine fo	This species seems to	Most Mille	Lunda-Mkv	
<i>Diospyros amaniensis</i>	Vulnerable	B1ab(iii,v)+2ab(iii,v)	2020	Usambara Mt	Shrubby tr	Sub-mont	At the Shin	Locally abu	Makes goo	Shimba Hil
<i>Croton dictyophlebodes</i>	Endangered	B1ab(iii,v)+2ab(iii,v)	2020	West Usambar	Tree	Dry monta	This species is threat	Pole cuttir	This specie	
<i>Millettia elongatistyla</i>	Vulnerable	B1ab(iii)+2ab(iii)	2012	Uluguru Mts, U	Small tree	Riverine fo	The Kimbo	Occasiona	Most Mille	The specie
<i>Millettia eriocarpa</i>	Endangered	B1ab(iii)+2ab(iii)	2019	Rondo, Makond	Small tree	Dry coasta	The habita	Most recei	Most Mille	This specie
<i>Millettia sacleuxii</i>	Endangered	B1ab(iii)+2ab(iii)	2019	East Usambara	Small tree	Lowland e	The Mtibw	Very few re	Most Mille	The specie
<i>Millettia schliebenii</i>	Endangered	B1ab(iii)+2ab(iii)	2019	Southeastern c	Small tree	Riverine fo	One of the	Very few s	Most Mille	This specie
<i>Dalbergia acariaeantha</i>	Endangered	B2ab(iii)	2019	Southeastern T	Scandent	Dry coasta	The Rondo	This specie		This specie

## 2. Chuja kwa matumizi

Taxon name	IUCN Red List Cat	IUCN Red List Criteria	yearPub	Distribution	Habit	Habitat	Threats	Populat	Use	Conser
<i>Campylospermum sacleuxii</i>	Vulnerable	B2ab(iii,v)	2020	Northern Tanza	Small tree	Riverine fo	The major	infrequent	Previously	Known only
<i>Monotes rufotomentosus</i>	Endangered	B2ab(iii)	2020	Udzwunga Mou	Small tree	Brachyste	There is a l	Locally fre	Hardwood	Chimala S
<i>Cleistanthus sp. nov. 'beentjei'</i>	Vulnerable	B1ab(iii)+2ab(iii)	2020	Kenya and Tanz	Tree	Coastal fo	As this species is use	Firewood	Gogoni For	
<i>Gardenia posoquerioides</i>	Vulnerable	B2ab(i,ii,iii,iv)	2019	Kenya, Tanzani	Shrub or sr	Evergreen	The major	Never be	Medicine	Magomber
<i>Meineckia paxii</i>	Endangered	B1ab(iii)+2ab(iii)	2020	Tanzania	Shrub or m	Shrub laye	This species is threat	Roots of t	Two localit	
<i>Cordyla densiflora</i>	Vulnerable	B2ab(iii)	2013	A Tanzanian en	Large tree	Woodland	Collection for firewo	Firewood	Kizigo Gam	
<i>Baphia cordifolia</i>	Vulnerable	B1ab(iii)+2ab(iii)	2019	This species is	Small tree	Acacia-Co	The habita	Not to be	Timber	Lunda-Mkv
<i>Warburgia elongata</i>	Critically Endangered	B2ab(iii,v)	2020	Vikindu and Mb	Small tree	Lowland fo	The habita	May have	Bark is us	Vikindu Fo
<i>Baphia pauloi</i>	Endangered	B1ab(iii)+2ab(iii)	2019	Kimboza Forest	Small tree		The forest has been h	Timber	Kimboza F	
<i>Kotschyplatyphylla</i>	Vulnerable	B1ab(iii)+2ab(iii)	2019	Southern Tanza	A gregario	Forest or g	Pine plant	Locally fre	Firewood	Ukwiva For
<i>Millettia semseii</i>	Vulnerable	B2ab(iii)	2019	East and south	A large shr	Riverine fo	This species seems t	Most Millet	Lunda-Mkv	
<i>Diospyros amaniensis</i>	Vulnerable	B1ab(iii,v)+2ab(iii,v)	2020	Usambara Mt	Shrubby tr	Sub-monta	At the Shin	Locally ab	Makes go	Shimba Hil
<i>Croton dictyophlebodes</i>	Endangered	B1ab(iii,v)+2ab(iii,v)	2020	West Usambar	Tree	Dry monta	This species is threat	Pole cutti	This specie	
<i>Millettia elongatistyla</i>	Vulnerable	B1ab(iii)+2ab(iii)	2012	Uluguru Mts, U	Small tree	Riverine fo	The Kimbo	Occasiona	Most Millet	The specie
<i>Millettia eriocarpa</i>	Endangered	B1ab(iii)+2ab(iii)	2019	Rondo, Makond	Small tree	Dry coasta	The habita	Most rece	Most Millet	This specie
<i>Millettia sacleuxii</i>	Endangered	B1ab(iii)+2ab(iii)	2019	East Usambara	Small tree	Lowland ev	The Mtibw	Very few re	Most Millet	The specie
<i>Millettia schliebenii</i>	Endangered	B1ab(iii)+2ab(iii)	2019	Southeastern c	Small tree	Riverine fo	One of the	Very few s	Most Millet	This specie
<i>Dalbergia acariaeantha</i>	Endangered	B2ab(iii)	2019	Southeastern T	Scandent	Dry coasta	The Rondo	This specie	The specie	This specie

assessments

+

>300 species

### 3. Ingiza matokeo ya utafiti kutoka kwa SSCG

Ingizo la kutoa maelezo ya ziada kuhusu:

Uwepo katika vitalu (Y/N)

Mahali pa kitalu (Kilatini, kirefu)

Chanzo cha mbegu kinapatikana (Y/N)

Fonolojia inaeleweka (Y/N)

Ugumu wa kitambulisho (Rahisi, Wastani, Ngumu)

Uwezo wa kuhifadhi mbegu (siku #)

Itifaki ya uenezi inapatikana (Y/N)

Ugumu wa uenezi (Rahisi, Wastani, Ngumu)

Soko la sasa la mbegu/miche (Y/N) Estimated sale price (# Tanzanian shillings)

*Je, kuna sehemu  
muhimu  
zinazokosekana?*



## 4. Kubali orodha ya mwisho ya spishi 100

- Baada ya data zote kukusanywa - mashamba yatapewa kiwango cha umuhimu ili kuweza kuboresha aina 100 za mwisho.
- Itakubaliwa katika warsha ya mtandaoni au ya ana kwa ana